

# Matrix 1 Test: Extended

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## 1. Types of Number.

$$\left\{ 3.14159, 0, \pi^2, 0.\dot{4}\dot{5}, \sqrt{-2}, \frac{2}{7}, \sqrt{20.25}, 3^3, \sqrt{5.9} \right\}$$

From the above set of numbers, list;

- (a) the integers \_\_\_\_\_  
 (b) the rational numbers \_\_\_\_\_  
 (c) the irrational numbers \_\_\_\_\_ (d) the imaginary number \_\_\_\_\_

## 2. Factors, Multiples and Primes.

(a) List the factors of 180 and identify the prime factors:

$$\{ \text{_____} \}$$

(b) Write 180 as a product of its primes using index notation;

$$\text{_____} = 180$$

(c) What is the lowest common multiple of the numbers: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6?

$$\text{_____}$$

## 3. NEGATIVE INDICES :

Simplify the following leaving your final answers with positive indices only.

(a)  $b^{-3} \times b^{-6} = \text{_____}$

(b)  $5d^{-2} \times 8d^{-4} = \text{_____}$

(c)  $4v^{-5} \times 7v^2 = \text{_____}$

(d)  $w^{-6}z^3 \times 5wz^4 = \text{_____}$

(e)  $e^9 \div e^3 = \text{_____}$

(f)  $m^4 \div m^{10} = \text{_____}$

(g)  $6p^3 \div p^{-8} = \text{_____}$

(h)  $32a^{-5}b^3c^{-4} \div 8a^2b^{-7}c^4 = \text{_____}$

(i)  $(3a^4)^{-3} = \text{_____}$

(j)  $(p^5qr^{-4})^{-5} = \text{_____}$

## 4. FRACTIONAL INDICES:

Simplify the following;

(a)  $a^{\frac{1}{4}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}} = \text{_____}$

(d)  $b^{\frac{5}{8}} \div b^{\frac{3}{7}} = \text{_____}$

(b)  $e^{\frac{7}{12}} \times e^{-\frac{1}{12}} = \text{_____}$

(e)  $5\sqrt[n]{\frac{10}{11}} = \text{_____}$

(c)  $h^{\frac{4}{9}} \div h^{\frac{7}{9}} = \text{_____}$

## 5. STANDARD FORM:

(a) Write 0.0000000525 in standard form \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Write out  $7.2 \times 10^{-8}$  in full \_\_\_\_\_